

# COMPETITION AND THE EUROPEAN UNION DIRECTIVE ON CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR SHIP-SOURCE POLLUTION\*

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<sup>1</sup> OJ L, n. 255, 30.5.2005, pp. 11-21.

<sup>2</sup> Ship-source discharges are also affected by the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), though that Convention is not the subject of this study.